Form W-8BEN-E

Certificate of Status of Beneficial Owner for United States Tax Withholding and Reporting (Entities) For use by entities, Individuals must use Form W-8BEN. Section references are to the Internal Revenue Code. Go to www.irs.gov/FormW8BENE for instructions and the latest information. Give this form to the withholding agent or payer. Do not send to the IRS.

(Rev. October 2021) Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service

OMB No. 1545-1621

Do NO	T use this form for:		Instead use Form:		
• U.S. entity or U.S. citizen or resident					
• A foreign individual					
	• A foreign individual or entity claiming that income is effectively connected with the conduct of trade or business within the United States (unless claiming treaty benefits)				
• A fore	eign partnership, a foreign simple trust, or a foreign grantor trust (unless	aiming treaty benefits) (see inst	ructions for exceptions) W-8IMY		
gover 501(c	eign government, international organization, foreign central bank of issue imment of a U.S. possession claiming that income is effectively connecte), 892, 895, or 1443(b) (unless claiming treaty benefits) (see instructions to	U.S. income or that is claiming other exceptions)	the applicability of section(s) 115(2), W-8ECI or W-8EXP		
• Any p	person acting as an intermediary (including a qualified intermediary acting	is a qualified derivatives dealer) W-8IMY		
Par	t I Identification of Beneficial Owner				
1	Name of organization that is the beneficial owner	2 Country of i	ncorporation or organization		
Santan	ider UK plc	United Kingdon	·		
3	Name of disregarded entity receiving the payment (if applicable, see ins	uctions)			
4	Chapter 3 Status (entity type) (Must check one box only):	ration 🔲 F	Partnership		
	☐ Simple trust ☐ Tax-exempt organization ☐ Com	ex trust	Foreign Government - Controlled Entity		
	☐ Central Bank of Issue ☐ Private foundation ☐ Esta	□ F	oreign Government - Integral Part		
	☐ Grantor trust ☐ Disregarded entity ☐ Inter	tional organization			
	If you entered disregarded entity, partnership, simple trust, or grantor trust above, is the	ntity a hybrid making a treaty daim? If	"Yes," complete Part III. 🗌 Yes 🔲 No		
5	Chapter 4 Status (FATCA status) (See instructions for details and comp	e the certification below for th	e entity's applicable status.)		
	Nonparticipating FFI (including an FFI related to a Reporting IGA FFI other than a deemed-compliant FFI, participating FFI, or exempt beneficial owner).	Nonreporting IGA FFI. Com Foreign government, gover central bank of issue. Com	nment of a U.S. possession, or foreign		
	 □ Participating FFI. ☑ Reporting Model 1 FFI. □ Reporting Model 2 FFI. □ Registered deemed-compliant FFI (other than a reporting Model 1 FFI, sponsored FFI, or nonreporting IGA FFI covered in Part XII). See instructions. □ Sponsored FFI. Complete Part IV. □ Certified deemed-compliant nonregistering local bank. Complete Part V. □ Certified deemed-compliant FFI with only low-value accounts. Complete Part VI. □ Certified deemed-compliant sponsored, closely held investment vehicle. Complete Part VII. □ Certified deemed-compliant limited life debt investment entity. Complete Part VIII. □ Certain investment entities that do not maintain financial accounts. Complete Part IX. □ Owner-documented FFI. Complete Part X. 	Territory financial institution Excepted nonfinancial grou Excepted nonfinancial star Excepted nonfinancial entity Complete Part XX. 501(c) organization. Complety Nonprofit organization. Complety Publicly traded NFFE or Nff corporation. Complete Part Excepted territory NFFE. Complete Part Active NFFE. Complete Part Passive NFFE. Complete Part Excepted inter-affiliate FFI. Direct reporting NFFE. Sponsored direct reporting	complete Part XV. In the beneficial owners. Complete Part XVI. In Complete Part XVIII. In entity. Complete Part XVIII. It-up company. Complete Part XIX. It-up company. Complete Part XIX. It in liquidation or bankruptcy. It is early a publicly traded in the complete Part XXII. It is a filliate of a publicly traded in the complete Part XXIV. It is a publicly traded in the complete Part XXIV. It is a publicly traded in the complete Part XXIV. It is a publicly traded in the complete Part XXIV. It is a publicly traded in the complete Part XXIVII. In the complete Part XXVIII. In the complete Part XXVIII.		
	Restricted distributor. Complete Part XI.	Account that is not a finance			
6 Permanent residence address (street, apt. or suite no., or rural route). Do not use a P.O. box or in-care-of address (other than a registered address).					
2, Triton Square, Regents Place					
	City or town, state or province. Include postal code where appropriate.				
Londo	n NW1 3AN		United Kingdom		
7	Mailing address (if different from above)				
	City or town, state or province. Include postal code where appropriate.		Country		

Form W	V-8BEN-E (Rev. 10-2021)				Pag	≥2
Pai	t I Identification of Benef	icial Owner (co	ntinued)			
8	U.S. taxpayer identification number (T	IN), if required	98-0661684	4		
9a	GIIN	b Foreign TIN	38-000108-			
-	B64D0N.00231.ME.826		60 20410	c Check if F	TIN not legally required]
10	Reference number(s) (see instructions)				
Note:	Please complete remainder of the form	including signing th	e form in Part XXX.	•		
	D: 1.15.00			0	if a diamana and a satisfaction with a CUNL on	
Par	branch of an FFI in a co				y if a disregarded entity with a GIIN or	а
44		20.00			be. See instructions./	-
11	Chapter 4 Status (FATCA status) of di Branch treated as nonparticipatin		pranch receiving proporting Model 1 FF	•	U.S. Branch.	
	Participating FFI.		porting Model 2 FF		_ C.C. Blandii.	
12					e a P.O. box or in-care-of address (other tha	nа
	registered address).	(ст. сст.) црт. ст.			,	
	City or town, state or province. Includ	e postal code wher	e appropriate.			
	Country					
						_
13	GIIN (if any)					-
	MILE OF THE STREET D	#1# PF	- la la VIII a un ala au			
Par	- Contraction of the Contraction	enerits (it applic	able). (For chap	oter 3 purpose	es only.)	
14	I certify that (check all that apply):	of United Kinada	_		within the manning of the income toy	
а	The beneficial owner is a resident		m		within the meaning of the income tax	
ь	treaty between the United States	-	of income for which	sh the treety be	nefits are claimed, and, if applicable, meets	tha
b		on dealing with limi	tation on benefits.	The following are	types of limitation on benefits provisions that r	
	Government	□ C ₀	ompany that meets	the ownership a	nd base erosion test	
	☐ Tax-exempt pension trust or pens	sion fund 🔲 Co	mpany that meets	the derivative be	nefits test	
	Other tax-exempt organization	✓ Co	ompany with an iter	n of income that	meets active trade or business test	
	Publicly traded corporation	☐ Fa	vorable discretiona	ary determination	by the U.S. competent authority received	
	Subsidiary of a publicly traded co	_	LOB article in trea	•		
			her (specify Article			_
С	The beneficial owner is claiming to or business of a foreign corporation	reaty benefits for U on and meets quali	J.S. source dividend ied resident status	ds received from (see instructions	a foreign corporation or interest from a U.S. ${\sf tr}$).	ade
15	Special rates and conditions (if app		•			
	The beneficial owner is claiming the p					
	of the treaty identified on line 14a abo				on (specify type of income):	_
	Explain the additional conditions in th	e Article the benefit	cial owner meets to	be eligible for tr	e rate of withholding:	
	9					_
						-
Par	t IV Sponsored FFI					
16	Name of sponsoring entity:	=				
17	Check whichever box applies.					
	☐ I certify that the entity identified in	Part I:				
	 Is an investment entity; 					
	• Is not a QI, WP (except to the exten	t permitted in the w	rithholding foreign p	oartnership agree	ment), or WT; and	
	Has agreed with the entity identified	above (that is not	a nonparticipating I	FI) to act as the	sponsoring entity for this entity.	
	☐ I certify that the entity identified in					
	 Is a controlled foreign corporation a 	s defined in section	957(a);			
	Is not a QI, WP, or WT;					
		-			ees to act as the sponsoring entity for this entity;	
	account holders and payees of the er	ntity and to access a	all account and cus	tomer informatio	 e) that enables the sponsoring entity to identify n maintained by the entity including, but not liming nyments made to account holders or payees. 	

orm W	/-8BEN-	-E (Rev. 10-2021)
Par	_	Certified Deemed-Compliant Nonregistering Local Bank
18		certify that the FFI identified in Part I:
		erates and is licensed solely as a bank or credit union (or similar cooperative credit organization operated without profit) in its country of poration or organization;
	bank	gages primarily in the business of receiving deposits from and making loans to, with respect to a bank, retail customers unrelated to such and, with respect to a credit union or similar cooperative credit organization, members, provided that no member has a greater than 5% est in such credit union or cooperative credit organization;
	• Doe	es not solicit account holders outside its country of organization;
		s no fixed place of business outside such country (for this purpose, a fixed place of business does not include a location that is not rtised to the public and from which the FFI performs solely administrative support functions);
		s no more than \$175 million in assets on its balance sheet and, if it is a member of an expanded affiliated group, the group has no more \$500 million in total assets on its consolidated or combined balance sheets; and
		es not have any member of its expanded affiliated group that is a foreign financial institution, other than a foreign financial institution that corporated or organized in the same country as the FFI identified in Part I and that meets the requirements set forth in this part.
Par	· VI	Certified Deemed-Compliant FFI with Only Low-Value Accounts
19		certify that the FFI identified in Part I:
	• Is princi	not engaged primarily in the business of investing, reinvesting, or trading in securities, partnership interests, commodities, notional ipal contracts, insurance or annuity contracts, or any interest (including a futures or forward contract or option) in such security, lership interest, commodity, notional principal contract, insurance contract or annuity contract;
		financial account maintained by the FFI or any member of its expanded affiliated group, if any, has a balance or value in excess of 1000 (as determined after applying applicable account aggregation rules); and
		ither the FFI nor the entire expanded affiliated group, if any, of the FFI, have more than \$50 million in assets on its consolidated or bined balance sheet as of the end of its most recent accounting year.
Part	VII	Certified Deemed-Compliant Sponsored, Closely Held Investment Vehicle
20	Name	e of sponsoring entity:
21		certify that the entity identified in Part I:
		n FFI solely because it is an investment entity described in Regulations section 1.1471-5(e)(4); not a QI, WP, or WT;
		I have all of its due diligence, withholding, and reporting responsibilities (determined as if the FFI were a participating FFI) fulfilled by the soring entity identified on line 20; and
	partic	or fewer individuals own all of the debt and equity interests in the entity (disregarding debt interests owned by U.S. financial institutions cipating FFIs, registered deemed-compliant FFIs, and certified deemed-compliant FFIs and equity interests owned by an entity if that owns 100% of the equity interests in the FFI and is itself a sponsored FFI).
Part	VIII	Certified Deemed-Compliant Limited Life Debt Investment Entity
22		certify that the entity identified in Part I:
	• Wa	s in existence as of January 17, 2013;
	• is c	ued all classes of its debt or equity interests to investors on or before January 17, 2013, pursuant to a trust indenture or similar agreement; and sertified deemed-compliant because it satisfies the requirements to be treated as a limited life debt investment entity (such as the citions with respect to its assets and other requirements under Regulations section 1.1471-5(f)(2)(iv)).
Par		Certain Investment Entities that Do Not Maintain Financial Accounts
23		certify that the entity identified in Part I:
	• Is a	financial institution solely because it is an investment entity described in Regulations section 1.1471-5(e)(4)(i)(A), and
	• DO6	es not maintain financial accounts.

art X Owner-Documented FFI

Note: This status only applies if the U.S. financial institution, participating FFI, or reporting Model 1 FFI to which this form is given has agreed that it will treat the FFI as an owner-documented FFI (see instructions for eligibility requirements). In addition, the FFI must make the certifications below.

- 24a (All owner-documented FFIs check here) I certify that the FFI identified in Part I:
 - Does not act as an intermediary;
 - Does not accept deposits in the ordinary course of a banking or similar business;
 - Does not hold, as a substantial portion of its business, financial assets for the account of others;
 - Is not an insurance company (or the holding company of an insurance company) that issues or is obligated to make payments with respect to a financial account;
 - Is not owned by or in an expanded affiliated group with an entity that accepts deposits in the ordinary course of a banking or similar business, holds, as a substantial portion of its business, financial assets for the account of others, or is an insurance company (or the holding company of an insurance company) that issues or is obligated to make payments with respect to a financial account;
 - Does not maintain a financial account for any nonparticipating FFI; and
 - Does not have any specified U.S. persons that own an equity interest or debt interest (other than a debt interest that is not a financial account or that has a balance or value not exceeding \$50,000) in the FFI other than those identified on the FFI owner reporting statement.

		(Rev. 10-2021) Page 4
Par		Owner-Documented FFI (continued)
	_	o or 24c, whichever applies.
Ь		ertify that the FFI identified in Part I:
	•	provided, or will provide, an FFI owner reporting statement that contains:
	(i)	The name, address, TIN (if any), chapter 4 status, and type of documentation provided (if required) of every individual and specified U.S. person that owns a direct or indirect equity interest in the owner-documented FFI (looking through all entities other than specified U.S. persons);
	(ii)	The name, address, TIN (if any), and chapter 4 status of every individual and specified U.S. person that owns a debt interest in the owner-documented FFI (including any indirect debt interest, which includes debt interests in any entity that directly or indirectly owns the payee or any direct or indirect equity interest in a debt holder of the payee) that constitutes a financial account in excess of \$50,000 (disregarding all such debt interests owned by participating FFIs, registered deemed-compliant FFIs, certified deemed-compliant FFIs, excepted NFFEs, exempt beneficial owners, or U.S. persons other than specified U.S. persons); and
	(iii)	Any additional information the withholding agent requests in order to fulfill its obligations with respect to the entity.
		provided, or will provide, valid documentation meeting the requirements of Regulations section 1.1471-3(d)(6)(iii) for each personed in the FFI owner reporting statement.
· c	froi rev and	ertify that the FFI identified in Part I has provided, or will provide, an auditor's letter, signed within 4 years of the date of payment, in an independent accounting firm or legal representative with a location in the United States stating that the firm or representative has lewed the FFI's documentation with respect to all of its owners and debt holders identified in Regulations section 1.1471-3(d)(6)(iv)(A)(2), if that the FFI meets all the requirements to be an owner-documented FFI. The FFI identified in Part I has also provided, or will provide, FFI owner reporting statement of its owners that are specified U.S. persons and Form(s) W-9, with applicable waivers.
Chook	hov 24	d if applicable (optional, see instructions).
d		ertify that the entity identified on line 1 is a trust that does not have any contingent beneficiaries or designated classes with unidentified
u		neficiaries.
Par	t XI	Restricted Distributor
25a	☐ (AI	restricted distributors check here) I certify that the entity identified in Part I:
	• Opera	ates as a distributor with respect to debt or equity interests of the restricted fund with respect to which this form is furnished;
	• Provi	des investment services to at least 30 customers unrelated to each other and less than half of its customers are related to each other;
		quired to perform AML due diligence procedures under the anti-money laundering laws of its country of organization (which is an FATF-ant jurisdiction);
		ates solely in its country of incorporation or organization, has no fixed place of business outside of that country, and has the same of incorporation or organization as all members of its affiliated group, if any;
	• Does	not solicit customers outside its country of incorporation or organization;
		no more than \$175 million in total assets under management and no more than \$7 million in gross revenue on its income statement for st recent accounting year;
		t a member of an expanded affiliated group that has more than \$500 million in total assets under management or more than \$20 million is revenue for its most recent accounting year on a combined or consolidated income statement; and
		not distribute any debt or securities of the restricted fund to specified U.S. persons, passive NFFEs with one or more substantial U.S. s, or nonparticipating FFIs.
Check	box 25	o or 25c, whichever applies.
	,	that with respect to all sales of debt or equity interests in the restricted fund with respect to which this form is furnished that are made r 31, 2011, the entity identified in Part I:
b	res	s been bound by a distribution agreement that contained a general prohibition on the sale of debt or securities to U.S. entities and U.S. ident individuals and is currently bound by a distribution agreement that contains a prohibition of the sale of debt or securities to any ecified U.S. person, passive NFFE with one or more substantial U.S. owners, or nonparticipating FFI.
c	☐ Is o	currently bound by a distribution agreement that contains a prohibition on the sale of debt or securities to any specified U.S. person, serve NFFE with one or more substantial U.S. owners, or nonparticipating FFI and, for all sales made prior to the time that such a

restriction was included in its distribution agreement, has reviewed all accounts related to such sales in accordance with the procedures identified in Regulations section 1.1471-4(c) applicable to preexisting accounts and has redeemed or retired any, or caused the restricted fund to transfer the securities to a distributor that is a participating FFI or reporting Model 1 FFI securities which were sold to specified U.S. persons, passive NFFEs with one or more substantial U.S. owners, or nonparticipating FFIs.

Form W	-8BEN-E	(Rev. 10-2021) Page	5
Part	XII	Nonreporting IGA FFI	3
26	☐ I ce	rtify that the entity identified in Part I:	
	• Meet	s the requirements to be considered a nonreporting financial institution pursuant to an applicable IGA between the United States and The applicable IGA is a Model 1 IGA or a Model 2 IGA; and	i
	is treat	ed as aunder the provisions of the applicable IGA or Treasury regulations	3
	(if app	icable, see instructions);	
	• If you	are a trustee documented trust or a sponsored entity, provide the name of the trustee or sponsor	ń.
	The tru	stee is: U.S. Foreign	
Part	XIII	Foreign Government, Government of a U.S. Possession, or Foreign Central Bank of Issue	
27	typ	ritify that the entity identified in Part I is the beneficial owner of the payment, and is not engaged in commercial financial activities of a engaged in by an insurance company, custodial institution, or depository institution with respect to the payments, accounts, agations for which this form is submitted (except as permitted in Regulations section 1.1471-6(h)(2)).	or
Part	XIV	International Organization	_
Check	box 28	or 28b, whichever applies.	
28a b	_	rtify that the entity identified in Part I is an international organization described in section 7701(a)(18). rtify that the entity identified in Part I:	
	• Is co	nprised primarily of foreign governments;	
		ognized as an intergovernmental or supranational organization under a foreign law similar to the International Organizations Immunitie hat has in effect a headquarters agreement with a foreign government;	S
	• The b	enefit of the entity's income does not inure to any private person; and	
	custod	beneficial owner of the payment and is not engaged in commercial financial activities of a type engaged in by an insurance companial institution, or depository institution with respect to the payments, accounts, or obligations for which this form is submitted (except and in Regulations section 1.1471-6(h)(2)).	
Part		Exempt Retirement Plans	_
No.		a, b, c, d, e, or f, whichever applies.	_
29a		rtify that the entity identified in Part I:	
		ablished in a country with which the United States has an income tax treaty in force (see Part III if claiming treaty benefits);	
		erated principally to administer or provide pension or retirement benefits; and	
	• Is en	itled to treaty benefits on income that the fund derives from U.S. sources (or would be entitled to benefits if it derived any such incomsident of the other country which satisfies any applicable limitation on benefits requirement.	e)
b	□lce	rtify that the entity identified in Part I:	
	• ls o	ganized for the provision of retirement, disability, or death benefits (or any combination thereof) to beneficiaries that are form ees of one or more employers in consideration for services rendered;	er
	• No si	ngle beneficiary has a right to more than 5% of the FFI's assets;	
		bject to government regulation and provides annual information reporting about its beneficiaries to the relevant tax authorities in the relevant tax authorities in the fund is established or operated; and	ıe
	(i)	Is generally exempt from tax on investment income under the laws of the country in which it is established or operates due to its statu as a retirement or pension plan;	sı
	(ii)	Receives at least 50% of its total contributions from sponsoring employers (disregarding transfers of assets from other plans described in this part, retirement and pension accounts described in an applicable Model 1 or Model 2 IGA, other retirement funds described an applicable Model 1 or Model 2 IGA, or accounts described in Regulations section 1.1471-5(b)(2)(i)(A));	
	(iii)	Either does not permit or penalizes distributions or withdrawals made before the occurrence of specified events related to retirement disability, or death (except rollover distributions to accounts described in Regulations section 1.1471-5(b)(2)(i)(A) (referring to retirement and pension accounts), to retirement and pension accounts described in an applicable Model 1 or Model 2 IGA, or to other retirement funds described in this part or in an applicable Model 1 or Model 2 IGA); or	nt
	(iv)	Limits contributions by employees to the fund by reference to earned income of the employee or may not exceed \$50,000 annually.	
С	□lce	rtify that the entity identified in Part I:	
		ganized for the provision of retirement, disability, or death benefits (or any combination thereof) to beneficiaries that are form ees of one or more employers in consideration for services rendered;	er
	• Has f	ewer than 50 participants;	
	• Is spo	onsored by one or more employers each of which is not an investment entity or passive NFFE;	
	pensio	oyee and employer contributions to the fund (disregarding transfers of assets from other plans described in this part, retirement and accounts described in an applicable Model 1 or Model 2 IGA, or accounts described in Regulations section 1.1471-5(b)(2)(i)(A)) aby reference to earned income and compensation of the employee, respectively;	
	• Partio	sipants that are not residents of the country in which the fund is established or operated are not entitled to more than 20% of the fund's assets; and	

Page 6
Fage V
would meet the requirements of section 401(a), other nited States. for the benefit of one or more retirement funds
ibed in Regulations section 1.1471-5(b)(2)(i)(A) (referring to n applicable Model 1 or Model 2 IGA.
central bank of issue, or government of a U.S. possession cribed in an applicable Model 1 or Model 2 IGA to provide urrent or former employees of the sponsor (or persons
central bank of issue, or government of a U.S. possession cribed in an applicable Model 1 or Model 2 IGA to provide current or former employees of such sponsor, but are in
cial owner described in Regulations section 1.1471-6 or in
nstitution (with respect to a loan made to such entity) or ar Model 1 or Model 2 IGA.
(if any), chapter 4 status, and a description of the type of tinterest constituting a financial account or direct equity
y described in Regulations section 1.1471-6(b), (c), (d), (e)
vestment entity) that is incorporated or organized under
ially all of the entity's activities are functions described in
)(i)(B); spanded affiliated group); a nd y fund, venture capital fund, leveraged buyout fund, or and ten hold interests in those companies as capital assets fo
ien noid interests in those companies as capital assets to
on approving the new line of business)
capital in assets with the intent to operate a new line of
of a financial institution; and
or a manoral monatory area

Form W-8BEN-E (Rev. 10-2021)

Part	XV Exempt Retirement Plans (continued)
d	I certify that the entity identified in Part I is formed pursuant to a pension plan that would meet the requirements of section 401(a), other
	than the requirement that the plan be funded by a trust created or organized in the United States.
е	I certify that the entity identified in Part I is established exclusively to earn income for the benefit of one or more retirement funds
	described in this part or in an applicable Model 1 or Model 2 IGA, or accounts described in Regulations section 1.1471-5(b)(2)(i)(A) (referring to retirement and pension accounts), or retirement and pension accounts described in an applicable Model 1 or Model 2 IGA.
f	☐ I certify that the entity identified in Part I:
	• Is established and sponsored by a foreign government, international organization, central bank of issue, or government of a U.S. possession (each as defined in Regulations section 1.1471-6) or an exempt beneficial owner described in an applicable Model 1 or Model 2 IGA to provide retirement, disability, or death benefits to beneficiaries or participants that are current or former employees of the sponsor (or persons designated by such employees); or
	• Is established and sponsored by a foreign government, international organization, central bank of issue, or government of a U.S. possession (each as defined in Regulations section 1.1471-6) or an exempt beneficial owner described in an applicable Model 1 or Model 2 IGA to provide retirement, disability, or death benefits to beneficiaries or participants that are not current or former employees of such sponsor, but are in consideration of personal services performed for the sponsor.
Part	XVI Entity Wholly Owned by Exempt Beneficial Owners
30	☐ I certify that the entity identified in Part I:
	• Is an FFI solely because it is an investment entity;
	• Each direct holder of an equity interest in the investment entity is an exempt beneficial owner described in Regulations section 1.1471-6 or in an applicable Model 1 or Model 2 IGA;
	• Each direct holder of a debt interest in the investment entity is either a depository institution (with respect to a loan made to such entity) or an exempt beneficial owner described in Regulations section 1.1471-6 or an applicable Model 1 or Model 2 IGA.
	• Has provided an owner reporting statement that contains the name, address, TIN (if any), chapter 4 status, and a description of the type of documentation provided to the withholding agent for every person that owns a debt interest constituting a financial account or direct equity interest in the entity; and
	• Has provided documentation establishing that every owner of the entity is an entity described in Regulations section 1.1471-6(b), (c), (d), (e), (f) and/or (g) without regard to whether such owners are beneficial owners.
Part 2	XVII Territory Financial Institution
31	☐ I certify that the entity identified in Part I is a financial institution (other than an investment entity) that is incorporated or organized under the laws of a possession of the United States.
Part >	
32	☐ I certify that the entity identified in Part I:
	• Is a holding company, treasury center, or captive finance company and substantially all of the entity's activities are functions described in Regulations section 1.1471-5(e)(5)(i)(C) through (E);
	• Is a member of a nonfinancial group described in Regulations section 1.1471-5(e)(5)(i)(B);
	• Is not a depository or custodial institution (other than for members of the entity's expanded affiliated group); and
	• Does not function (or hold itself out) as an investment fund, such as a private equity fund, venture capital fund, leveraged buyout fund, or any investment vehicle with an investment strategy to acquire or fund companies and then hold interests in those companies as capital assets for investment purposes.
Part	XIX Excepted Nonfinancial Start-Up Company
33	☐ I certify that the entity identified in Part I:
	• Was formed on (or, in the case of a new line of business, the date of board resolution approving the new line of business)
	(date must be less than 24 months prior to date of payment);
	• Is not yet operating a business and has no prior operating history or is investing capital in assets with the intent to operate a new line of business other than that of a financial institution or passive NFFE;
	• Is investing capital into assets with the intent to operate a business other than that of a financial institution; and
	• Does not function (or hold itself out) as an investment fund, such as a private equity fund, venture capital fund, leveraged buyout fund, or any investment vehicle whose purpose is to acquire or fund companies and then hold interests in those companies as capital assets for investment purposes.
Part	XX Excepted Nonfinancial Entity in Liquidation or Bankruptcy
34	☐ I certify that the entity identified in Part I: • Filed a plan of liquidation, filed a plan of reorganization, or filed for bankruptcy on
	• During the past 5 years has not been engaged in business as a financial institution or acted as a passive NFFE;
	• Is either liquidating or emerging from a reorganization or bankruptcy with the intent to continue or recommence operations as a nonfinancial entity; and
	• Has, or will provide, documentary evidence such as a bankruptcy filing or other public documentation that supports its claim if it remains in bankruptcy or liquidation for more than 3 years.

Form W	-8BEN-E (Rev. 10-2021)
Part	XXI 501(c) Organization
35	☐ I certify that the entity identified in Part I is a 501(c) organization that:
	• Has been issued a determination letter from the IRS that is currently in effect concluding that the payee is a section 501(c) organization that is dated ; or
	• Has provided a copy of an opinion from U.S. counsel certifying that the payee is a section 501(c) organization (without regard to whether the payee is a foreign private foundation).
Part	XXII Nonprofit Organization
36	I certify that the entity identified in Part I is a nonprofit organization that meets the following requirements.
	• The entity is established and maintained in its country of residence exclusively for religious, charitable, scientific, artistic, cultural or educational purposes;
	• The entity is exempt from income tax in its country of residence;
	• The entity has no shareholders or members who have a proprietary or beneficial interest in its income or assets;
	• Neither the applicable laws of the entity's country of residence nor the entity's formation documents permit any income or assets of the entity to be distributed to, or applied for the benefit of, a private person or noncharitable entity other than pursuant to the conduct of the entity's charitable activities or as payment of reasonable compensation for services rendered or payment representing the fair market value of property which the entity has purchased; and
	• The applicable laws of the entity's country of residence or the entity's formation documents require that, upon the entity's liquidation or dissolution, all of its assets be distributed to an entity that is a foreign government, an integral part of a foreign government, a controlled entity of a foreign government, or another organization that is described in this part or escheats to the government of the entity's country of residence or any political subdivision thereof.
Part 2	XXIII Publicly Traded NFFE or NFFE Affiliate of a Publicly Traded Corporation
Check	box 37a or 37b, whichever applies.
37a	☐ I certify that:
	• The entity identified in Part I is a foreign corporation that is not a financial institution; and
	The stock of such corporation is regularly traded on one or more established securities markets, including
b	☐ I certify that:
	• The entity identified in Part I is a foreign corporation that is not a financial institution;
	• The entity identified in Part I is a member of the same expanded affiliated group as an entity the stock of which is regularly traded on an established securities market;
	• The name of the entity, the stock of which is regularly traded on an established securities market, is; and
	The name of the securities market on which the stock is regularly traded is
Part)	XXIV Excepted Territory NFFE
38	 ☐ I certify that: • The entity identified in Part I is an entity that is organized in a possession of the United States;
	• The entity identified in Part I:
	(i) Does not accept deposits in the ordinary course of a banking or similar business;
	(ii) Does not hold, as a substantial portion of its business, financial assets for the account of others; or
	(iii) Is not an insurance company (or the holding company of an insurance company) that issues or is obligated to make payments with respect to a financial account; and
	• All of the owners of the entity identified in Part I are bona fide residents of the possession in which the NFFE is organized or incorporated.
Part :	XXV Active NFFE
39	certify that:
	The entity identified in Part I is a foreign entity that is not a financial institution;
	• Less than 50% of such entity's gross income for the preceding calendar year is passive income; and
	• Less than 50% of the assets held by such entity are assets that produce or are held for the production of passive income (calculated as a
	weighted average of the percentage of passive assets measured quarterly) (see instructions for the definition of passive income).
Part)	XXVI Passive NFFE
40a	I certify that the entity identified in Part I is a foreign entity that is not a financial institution (other than an investment entity organized in a possession of the United States) and is not certifying its status as a publicly traded NFFE (or affiliate), excepted territory NFFE, active NFFE, direct reporting NFFE, or sponsored direct reporting NFFE.
Check	box 40b or 40c, whichever applies.
b	I further certify that the entity identified in Part I has no substantial U.S. owners (or, if applicable, no controlling U.S. persons); or
С	I further certify that the entity identified in Part I has provided the name, address, and TIN of each substantial U.S. owner (or, if applicable,
	controlling U.S. person) of the NFFE in Part XXIX.

Form V	V-8BEN-E (Rev. 10-2021)		Page 8
Part	XXVII Excepted Inter-Affi	iate FFI	
41	☐ I certify that the entity identifie	ed in Part I:	
	 Is a member of an expanded affilia 	ted group;	
		ounts (other than accounts maintained for members of its expanded affiliated group);	
		yments to any person other than to members of its expanded affiliated group;	
	 Does not hold an account (othe payments from any withholding a 	r than depository accounts in the country in which the entity is operating to pay for ex gent other than a member of its expanded affiliated group; and	xpenses) with or receive
	 Has not agreed to report under R institution, including a member of its 	egulations section 1.1471-4(d)(2)(ii)(C) or otherwise act as an agent for chapter 4 purposes expanded affiliated group.	on behalf of any financia
Part	XXVIII Sponsored Direct F	Reporting NFFE (see instructions for when this is permitted)	
42	Name of sponsoring entity:		
43		ed in Part I is a direct reporting NFFE that is sponsored by the entity identified on line	42.
Part	XXIX Substantial U.S. Ow	vners of Passive NFFE	
subst	antial U.S. owner. If providing the foing its controlling U.S. persons und	ne, address, and TIN of each substantial U.S. owner of the NFFE. Please see the instructor to an FFI treated as a reporting Model 1 FFI or reporting Model 2 FFI, an NFFE mayer an applicable IGA.	y also use this part for
	Name	Address	TIN
===			
,			
-			
/			
\ <u></u>			

Part XXX Certification

Under penalties of perjury, I declare that I have examined the information on this form and to the best of my knowledge and belief it is true, correct, and complete. I further certify under penalties of perjury that:

- The entity identified on line 1 of this form is the beneficial owner of all the income or proceeds to which this form relates, is using this form to certify its status for chapter 4 purposes, or is submitting this form for purposes of section 6050W or 6050Y;
- The entity identified on line 1 of this form is not a U.S. person;
- This form relates to: (a) income not effectively connected with the conduct of a trade or business in the United States, (b) income effectively connected with the conduct of a trade or business in the United States but is not subject to tax under an income tax treaty, (c) the partner's share of a partnership's effectively connected taxable income, or (d) the partner's amount realized from the transfer of a partnership interest subject to withholding under section 1446(f); and
- For broker transactions or barter exchanges, the beneficial owner is an exempt foreign person as defined in the instructions.

Furthermore, I authorize this form to be provided to any withholding agent that has control, receipt, or custody of the income of which the entity on line 1 is the beneficial owner or any withholding agent that can disburse or make payments of the income of which the entity on line 1 is the beneficial owner.

I agree that I will submit a new form within 30 days if any certification on this form becomes incorrect.

I certify that I have the capacity to sign for the entity identified on line 1 of this form.

Sign Here

STEP

Signature of individual authorized to sign for beneficial owner

STEPMEN COOKE

Ol - 04 - 2024 Date (MM-DD-YYYY)